

FREQUENCY ELECTRONICS, INC.

55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard
Mitchel Field, New York 11553

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

To be held on October 8, 2025

To our Stockholders:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Frequency Electronics, Inc. (the "Company") will be held at the offices of the Company, 55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard, Mitchel Field, New York 11553, on the 8th day of October 2025, at 10:00 A.M., Eastern Time, for the following purposes:

1. To elect five (5) directors to serve until the next Annual Meeting of Stockholders and until their respective successors shall have been elected and qualified;
2. To ratify the appointment of Grant Thornton LLP as independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending April 30, 2026;
3. To conduct a non-binding advisory vote on the compensation of the Company's named executive officers;
4. To conduct a non-binding advisory vote on the frequency of holding future non-binding advisory votes on executive compensation; and
5. To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment or adjournments thereof.

Only stockholders of record as of the close of business on August 21, 2025, the date fixed by the Board of Directors as the record date for the meeting, are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the meeting.

By order of the Board of Directors

/s/ Steven L. Bernstein

STEVEN L. BERNSTEIN

Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer

Mitchel Field, New York

August 28, 2025

ALL STOCKHOLDERS ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING. YOUR VOTE IS VERY IMPORTANT. WHETHER OR NOT YOU PLAN TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING, PLEASE MARK, SIGN AND DATE THE ENCLOSED PROXY AND RETURN IT PROMPTLY IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE TO ENSURE THAT YOUR SHARES WILL BE REPRESENTED. YOU MAY NEVERTHELESS VOTE AT THE MEETING IF YOU ATTEND.

FREQUENCY ELECTRONICS, INC.
55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard
Mitchel Field, New York 11553

PROXY STATEMENT

ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

To be held on October 8, 2025

This Proxy Statement is being furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by and on behalf of the Board of Directors (the “Board”) of Frequency Electronics, Inc., a Delaware corporation (hereinafter called the “Company”), for use at the 2025 Annual Meeting of Stockholders (the “Annual Meeting”) to be held at the offices of the Company, 55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard, Mitchel Field, New York 11553 on the 8th day of October 2025, at 10:00 A.M., Eastern Time, or any adjournment or adjournments thereof. This Proxy Statement, together with the accompanying Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2025 (the “2025 Form 10-K”) and the Proxy Card, are first being mailed to stockholders on or about August 28, 2025. Only stockholders of record as of the close of business on August 21, 2025 are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting.

The Board may use the services of the Company’s directors, officers and other regular employees to solicit proxies personally or by telephone and may request brokers, fiduciaries, custodians and nominees to send proxies, proxy statements and other materials to their principals and reimburse them for their out-of-pocket expenses in so doing. The Company will bear the cost of soliciting proxies, which it estimates will not exceed \$10,000. Each proxy duly executed and returned to the Company is revocable. The procedure a stockholder must follow to revoke his or her proxy depends on how such stockholder holds his or her shares. Registered holders of the Company’s common stock, par value \$1.00 per share (“Common Stock”), may revoke a previously submitted proxy by submitting another valid later dated proxy or by providing a signed letter of revocation to the Company’s Secretary before the closing of the polls at the Annual Meeting. Only the latest dated validly executed proxy will count. Stockholders also may revoke any previously submitted proxy by attending the Annual Meeting and voting their shares during the Annual Meeting. Note that simply attending the Annual Meeting without taking one of the above actions will not revoke a proxy. In general, stockholders holding shares in “street name” through a bank, broker or other third-party custodian may revoke previously submitted voting instructions by submitting to their custodian another valid voting instruction or a signed letter of revocation. Stockholders holding shares in “street name” should contact their custodian for detailed instructions on how to revoke their voting instruction and the applicable deadlines.

Voting Securities and Votes Required

The Board fixed the close of business on August 21, 2025, as the record date for determination of stockholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting (the “Record Date”). As of the Record Date, the Company had 9,749,271 shares of Common Stock, (excluding 34,999 treasury shares) outstanding. Each share of Common Stock entitles the record holder thereof to one vote on each matter brought before the Annual Meeting. No shares of preferred stock were outstanding as of the Record Date. A majority of the outstanding shares of Common Stock, represented in person or by proxy, constitutes a quorum. Rights of appraisal or similar rights of dissenters are not available to stockholders of the Company with respect to any matter to be acted upon at the Annual Meeting.

A stockholder who abstains from voting on any or all proposals will be included in the number of stockholders present at the Annual Meeting for the purpose of determining the presence of a quorum. Shares held by brokers that are voted on any matter will be included in the calculation of the number of shares considered present at the Annual Meeting for purposes of determining the existence of a quorum. Broker-held shares that are not voted on any matter will not be included in determining whether a quorum is present. A “broker non-vote” occurs when a beneficial owner whose shares are held of record by a broker does not instruct the broker how to vote those shares and the broker does not otherwise have discretionary authority to vote on a particular matter. Brokers are not permitted to vote shares without instructions on proposals that are not considered “routine.” Accordingly, brokers are entitled to vote on Proposal Number 2 (the ratification of the independent registered public accounting firm), which is considered a “routine” matter, but brokers are not entitled to vote on Proposal Number 1 (the election of directors), Proposal Number 3 (advisory vote on executive compensation) or Proposal Number 4 (advisory vote on the frequency of holding future advisory votes on executive compensation). In order to avoid a broker non-vote on these proposals, a beneficial owner whose shares are held of record by a broker must send voting instructions to that broker.

Broker non-votes will have no effect on the outcome of Proposal Number 1 (the election of directors), Proposal Number 3 (the advisory vote on executive compensation), and Proposal Number 4 (advisory vote on the frequency of holding future advisory votes on executive compensation). Because Proposal Number 2 (the ratification of Grant Thornton LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending April 30, 2026) is a “routine” proposal where brokers have discretionary authority to vote in the absence of instructions, we do not expect any broker non-votes for this proposal.

Stockholder abstentions will have no effect on the outcome of Proposal Number 1 (the election of directors). However, Stockholder abstentions will have the effect of a vote “against” Proposal Number 2 (the ratifying of the appointment of the independent registered public accounting firm), Proposal Number 3 (the advisory vote on executive compensation) and Proposal Number 4 (advisory vote on the frequency of holding future advisory votes on executive compensation).

If you are a stockholder whose shares are registered directly in your name with Equiniti Trust Company, LLC, our transfer agent, and you return a signed Proxy Card without giving specific voting instructions, then the individuals designated as proxyholders on the Proxy Card will vote your shares in accordance with the recommendations of the Board: (i) “FOR” the election of each of the five (5) Board nominees listed herein, (ii) “FOR” the ratification of the appointment of Grant Thornton LLP as the Company’s independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending April 30, 2026, (iii) “FOR” the approval of the non-binding advisory vote on the compensation of the Company’s named executive officers and (iv) for “ONE YEAR” as to the frequency of future advisory executive compensation advisory votes.

Please vote your proxy so your vote can be counted.

It is expected that the following business will be considered at the Annual Meeting and action will be taken thereon.

PROPOSAL NO. 1

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

At the Annual Meeting, stockholders will be asked to elect five (5) directors (“Director(s)”) to the Board to hold office until the next annual meeting of the Company’s stockholders (the “2026 Annual Meeting”) and until their respective successors are elected and qualified. Cumulative voting is not permitted. The table below includes each director nominee’s principal occupation, age and year first elected to the Board. Each director nominee served as a director during fiscal year 2025 and was elected at the 2024 annual meeting of the Company’s stockholders (the “2024 Annual Meeting”), except Thomas McClelland who was appointed by the Board on December 5, 2024.

Although it is not anticipated that any of the individuals listed below will be unable or unwilling to stand for election, in the event of such an occurrence, submitted proxies may be voted for a substitute designated by the Board. However, in lieu of designating a substitute, the Board may reduce the number of directors.

The director nominees are as follows:

Name of Director	Principal Occupation	Age	Year First Elected
Jonathan Brolin	Founding and Managing Partner, Edenbrook Capital, LLC	52	2017
Lance W. Lord	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of L2 Aerospace; retired four-star Air Force general	79	2016
Thomas McClelland	President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company	71	2024
Russell M. Sarachek	Managing Director of Contra Capital Management LLC	62	2016
Richard Schwartz	Retired Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of ATK	89	2004

All directors hold office for a one-year period or until their successor is elected and qualified.

The Board has determined that Messrs. Brolin, Lord, Sarachek, and Schwartz, are “independent,” as defined in the listing standards of the NASDAQ Stock Market (“NASDAQ”). The composition of the Board, consisting of four (4) independent directors, and one (1) management director, is in full compliance with the listing requirements of the NASDAQ.

We believe the members of the Board possess qualifications, experience and backgrounds that support the effective oversight of our business and affairs, further our strategic goals and provide valued guidance to management. The charts below reflect key data about the members of the Board.

Industry Experience	4 of 5 directors
Financial/Capital Allocation Experience	5 of 5 directors
Government or Military Experience	4 of 5 directors
Information Technology/Cybersecurity Experience	4 of 5 directors
International/Global Experience	4 of 5 directors
Public Company Experience	5 of 5 directors
Risk Oversight Experience	5 of 5 directors
Strategic Planning Experience	5 of 5 directors

Nominees for Election as Directors

JONATHAN BROLIN, age 52, has served as a director of the Company since November 2017, and as Lead Independent Director from 2018 until 2020. Mr. Brolin is the Founder and Managing Partner of Edenbrook Capital, LLC, which he founded in 2011. Edenbrook takes a private equity approach to public markets, principally through concentrated, long-term investments in small and mid-cap companies. Mr. Brolin has over 25 years of experience in public and private equity investing and investment banking. In addition, Mr. Brolin serves as a fellow of the Gabelli Center for Global Security Analysis at Fordham University, where he taught Advanced Topics in Value Investing as an Adjunct Professor of Finance at Fordham’s Gabelli School of Business for seven years. He earned his MBA from Columbia Business School, where he was a member of the Beta Gamma Sigma Honor Society. Mr. Brolin earned his

BA from the University of Pennsylvania, where he was a Benjamin Franklin Scholar and General Honors Student. Mr. Brolin's extensive business and investment experience and his demonstrated leadership capacities allow him to bring valuable insight and knowledge to the Board.

LANCE W. LORD, age 79, has served as a director of the Company since September 2016 and as Chairman since May of 2022. General Lord is the Founder and Chairman of L2 Aerospace, an innovative company formed to shape and influence the business competition in the dynamic and emerging commercial, civil and defense aerospace markets. He has held these positions since 2010. General Lord is the former Commander of Air Force Space Command ("AFSPC") and Chief Executive Officer of ASTROTECH Space Operations. While with AFSPC at Peterson Air Force Base in Colorado, General Lord was responsible for the development, acquisition and operation of Air Force space and missile weapon systems. Overseeing a global network of satellite command and control, communications, missile warning and launch facilities to ensure the combat readiness of the U.S. intercontinental ballistic missile force, he led more than 39,700 personnel who provided combat capabilities to North American Aerospace Defense Command and U.S. Strategic Command. General Lord was the recipient of several prestigious military decorations throughout his 37-year military career — including the Distinguished Service Medal, Legion of Merit and the Defense Meritorious Service Medal. General Lord retired from the Air Force in 2006. From February 2015 until July 2023, General Lord served as a member of the Board of Directors of Aerojet Rocketdyne Holdings (NYSE:AJRD), a technology-based engineering and manufacturing company that develops and produces specialized propulsion and armament systems that was acquired by L3Harris Technologies, Inc., in July 2023. General Lord is also the founder and Chairman of OmniTeq, Chairman of Hera Systems Advisory Board, a member of Iridium Corporation's Government Advisory Board, and a member of the BONEAL Aerospace board. General Lord served as a member of the President's Space-Based Position, Navigation and Timing Advisory Board from 2011 to 2013. General Lord's unique experience as Commander, Air Force Space Command, as well as his other Air Force and commercial activities provides key insights for the Board, particularly as it relates to future space platforms and relevant technologies.

THOMAS McClelland, age 71, joined the Company as an engineer in 1984 and was elected Vice President, Commercial Products in March 1999. In fiscal year 2011, Dr. McClelland's title was modified to Vice President Advanced Development to describe his expanded role in the Company. On January 28, 2020, Dr. McClelland was named Senior Vice President and Chief Scientist of the Company. On July 13, 2022, Dr. McClelland was named Interim President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company. On January 17, 2023 was named the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer. Dr. McClelland's extensive knowledge of the Company and its products and markets, along with his demonstrated leadership capabilities allow him to serve as a valuable and knowledgeable member of the Board.

RUSSELL M. SARACHEK, age 62, has served as a director of the Company since August 2016 and as Chairman of the Board from June 2020 until May 2022. Mr. Sarachek has served as the Managing Director of Contra Capital Management, LLC since 2002. Mr. Sarachek previously served as director for six years of Breeze-Eastern Corp, an aerospace/defense manufacturer, which was sold to TransDigm Corp. in 2016. From 1992 to 2002, he held various positions, including Executive Vice President and director of mergers and acquisitions at Groupe Schneider, a global manufacturer and distributor of electrical equipment and industrial controls. Mr. Sarachek has extensive knowledge in corporate governance practices for public companies and has a range of aerospace and defense industry involvements that help strengthen the Board's collective qualifications, skills, and experience.

RICHARD SCHWARTZ, age 89, has served as a director of the Company since 2004. He was a trustee and chairman of the Finance Committee of Cooper Union in New York City, a position he held from 2004 through 2008. Prior to his retirement in 2000, Mr. Schwartz was Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of ATK, a major aerospace and defense company. He served in senior executive positions at ATK and predecessor companies beginning in 1990. Prior to that, Mr. Schwartz had been president of the Rocketdyne division of Rockwell International, a company he first joined in 1957. Mr. Schwartz was part of the originator team on GPS where he was the satellite Program Manager for Rockwell. For his work on the GPS originator team, Mr. Schwartz was elected to the GPS Hall of Fame. In addition, in February 2019, Mr. Schwartz and three other members of the GPS originator team were recognized for their GPS success with the Queen Elizabeth Prize for Engineering award. Mr. Schwartz also serves on the board of directors of Astronautics Corporation of America. Mr. Schwartz's extensive industry experience, his prior board and executive management experience and his demonstrated leadership capabilities allow him to bring valuable insight and knowledge to the Board.

Family Relationships

There are no family relationships between any director and executive officer.

Involvement in Certain Legal Proceedings

No director, executive officer, significant employee or control person of the Company has been involved in any legal proceeding listed in Item 401(f) of Regulation S-K (“Regulation S-K”) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”) in the past 10 years.

Transactions with Related Persons

Since the beginning of the Company’s last fiscal year, there have been no transactions between the Company and any related persons in which the amount involved exceeded the lesser of \$120,000 or 1% of the average of the Company’s total assets at fiscal year end and for the last two completed fiscal years.

Policy Regarding Hedging

Because the hedging of the Company’s securities may weaken the alignment of the interests of our directors and officers from those of our stockholders, we have a policy prohibiting our directors and officers, including our named executive officers, as well as their respective family members, from engaging in any transactions (such as prepaid variable forwards, equity swaps, collars and exchange funds) with respect to the Company’s securities held by them to hedge or offset any decrease in the market value of the Company’s securities.

Policy Regarding Insider Trading

The Company has adopted an insider trading policy governing the purchase, sale, and other disposition of the Company’s securities by our directors, officers, and employees, and by the Company. The Company believes this policy is reasonably designed to promote compliance with insider trading laws, rules, and regulations and listing standards applicable to the Company. A copy of the insider trading policy is filed as Exhibit 19 to the Company’s Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2025.

Compensation of Directors:

Directors’ Fees Paid in Cash. Directors who are not officers of the Company receive annual directors’ fees of \$50,000 per year. In addition, the chairman of the Audit Committee receives an additional annual stipend of \$8,000 and the chairman of the Compensation Committee receives an additional annual stipend of \$4,000. Company officers do not receive additional compensation for their service on the Board or for attendance at Board meetings or committee meetings.

Directors’ Fees Paid in Stock. Directors who are not officers of the Company also receive annual directors’ fees in the form of Common Stock. On October 31, each eligible director received 6,702 shares of the Company’s Common Stock with an aggregate grant date fair value of \$84,579.

The table below reflects director fees paid to directors during the fiscal year ended April 30, 2025

Director Compensation

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Fees Earned or Paid in Stock (\$)	Total (\$)
Russell M. Sarachek	50,000	84,579	134,579
Richard Schwartz	54,000	84,579	138,579
Jonathan Brolin	58,000	84,579	142,579
Lance W. Lord	50,000	84,579	134,579

Vote Required and Board Recommendation

Assuming the presence of a quorum at the Annual Meeting, the affirmative vote of a plurality of the votes cast by holders of shares of Common Stock is required for the election of directors. The five (5) nominees receiving the highest number of “FOR” votes will be elected.

THE BOARD DEEMS PROPOSAL NO. 1 TO BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COMPANY AND ITS STOCKHOLDERS AND RECOMMENDS A VOTE “FOR” EACH OF THE COMPANY DIRECTOR NOMINEES NAMED ABOVE.

PROPOSAL NO. 2

APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

The Board, upon recommendation of the Audit Committee, has appointed the firm of Grant Thornton LLP (“*Grant Thornton*”) to be the Company’s independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending April 30, 2026, and recommends to stockholders that they vote for ratification of that appointment.

It is anticipated that a representative of Grant Thornton will be present at the Annual Meeting. Such representative will be given the opportunity to make a statement and will be available to respond to appropriate questions.

Audit and Non-Audit Fees

The following table presents the aggregate fees and expenses paid or accrued by the Company for professional services in fiscal year 2025 and 2024 rendered by Grant Thornton.

Service	2025	2024
Audit Fees ⁽¹⁾	\$ 534,971	\$ 515,487
Audit-Related Fees ⁽²⁾	37,080	36,050
Tax Fees ⁽³⁾	—	—
All Other Fees ⁽⁴⁾	28,036	—
TOTAL	<u>\$ 600,087</u>	<u>\$ 551,537</u>

- (1) Audit fees consist of professional services rendered for the audit of the Company’s annual financial statements, the reviews of the quarterly financial statements, issuance of consents and assistance with and review of documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”).
- (2) Audit-related services includes the annual audit of the Company’s employee benefit plan.
- (3) Tax fees consist of fees for services rendered to the Company for tax compliance, tax planning and advice.
- (4) The services disclosed under this category for fiscal year 2025 include a comprehensive assessment and study of executive compensation

Pre-Approved Services

The Audit Committee’s policy is to pre-approve all audit and permissible non-audit services provided by the Company’s independent registered public accounting firm based on its detailed description of services expected to be rendered during that fiscal year. The Audit Committee pre-approved all fees associated with the services that Grant Thornton provided in fiscal year 2025. The fees are budgeted and the Audit Committee requires the independent registered public accounting firm to report actual fees versus the budget periodically throughout the fiscal year within each of the four categories of service described below.

Audit Services include audit work performed on the Company’s financial statements, as well as work that generally only the independent auditors can reasonably be expected to provide, including statutory audits, comfort letters, consents and assistance with and review of documents filed with the SEC.

Audit-Related Services are for assurance and related services that are traditionally performed by the independent auditors, including due diligence related to mergers and acquisitions, employee benefit plan audits, and special procedures required to meet certain regulatory requirements.

Tax Services include all services, except those services specifically related to the audit of the financial statements, performed by the independent auditors’ tax personnel, including tax analysis; assisting with coordination or execution of tax related activities, primarily in the area of corporate development; supporting other tax related regulatory requirements; and tax compliance and reporting.

All Other Services are those associated with services not captured in the other categories. Although the Company rarely requests such services from the independent auditors, in fiscal 2025 Grant Thornton assisted with a comprehensive assessment and study of executive compensation at the request of The Board of Directors.

During the fiscal year, circumstances may arise when it may become necessary to engage the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for additional services not contemplated in the original pre-approval categories. In those instances, the Audit Committee requires specific pre-approval before engaging the independent registered public accounting firm for such additional services.

The Audit Committee may delegate pre-approval authority to one or more of its members. The member(s) to whom such authority is delegated must report, for informational purposes only, any pre-approval decisions to the Audit Committee at its next scheduled meeting.

Vote Required and Board Recommendation

Stockholder ratification of the selection of Grant Thornton as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm is not required by the Company's Amended and Restated Bylaws (the "Bylaws") or otherwise. However, the Board is submitting the selection of Grant Thornton to the stockholders for ratification as a matter of good corporate governance. If the stockholders fail to ratify the selection, the Audit Committee will reconsider whether to retain Grant Thornton. Even if the selection is ratified, the Audit Committee in its discretion may appoint a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the fiscal year if it is determined that such a change would be in the best interests of the Company and the Company's stockholders. The affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of Common Stock present in person or by proxy at the Annual Meeting and entitled to vote is required for the ratification of Grant Thornton as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending April 30, 2026.

THE BOARD DEEMS PROPOSAL NO. 2 TO BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COMPANY AND ITS STOCKHOLDERS AND RECOMMENDS A VOTE "FOR" APPROVAL THEREOF.

PROPOSAL NO. 3

NON-BINDING ADVISORY VOTE ON THE COMPENSATION OF THE COMPANY'S NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act of 2010 (the "Dodd-Frank Act") enables the Company's stockholders to vote to approve, on a non-binding advisory basis, the compensation of the Company's principal executive officer and the other two most highly compensated executive officers (collectively, the "Named Executive Officers") as disclosed in this Proxy Statement in accordance with SEC rules.

The Company's objective is to provide a fair and competitive compensation package to its Named Executive Officers that rewards long-term performance and enhances stockholder value. In order to achieve its goals, the Company is dependent on its ability to attract, retain and motivate individuals who can achieve superior technical, operational and financial results. For an overview of the compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers, see the "Executive Compensation" section below.

The Company is asking for non-binding approval of the compensation of its Named Executive Officers as disclosed in this Proxy Statement in accordance with SEC rules, which includes the disclosures under the "Executive Compensation" section, the summary compensation table, the related footnotes and the narrative discussion following the summary compensation table. This vote is not intended to address any specific item of compensation, but rather the overall compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers and the policies and practices described in this Proxy Statement. Accordingly, stockholders are asked to vote "FOR" the following non-binding resolution at the Annual Meeting:

"RESOLVED, that the Company's stockholders approve, on a non-binding advisory basis, the compensation of the Named Executive Officers as described in the "Executive Compensation" section, the summary compensation tables, the related footnotes and the narrative discussion in the Company's Proxy Statement for the 2025 Annual Meeting of Stockholders."

While the Company intends to carefully consider the voting results of this proposal, this vote is advisory and therefore not binding on the Company, the Compensation Committee or the Board. Nevertheless, the Board and the Compensation Committee value the opinions of the Company's stockholders, and to the extent there is any significant vote against the Named Executive Officer compensation as disclosed in this Proxy Statement, the Compensation Committee will evaluate whether any actions are necessary to address those concerns.

The Company currently intends to hold the next non-binding advisory vote to approve the compensation of its Named Executive Officers at the 2026 Annual Meeting, unless the Board modifies its policy of holding this vote on an annual basis, particularly after considering the results of Proposal No. 4 (Advisory Vote on the Frequency of Holding Future Advisory Votes on Executive Compensation).

Vote Required and Board Recommendation

The affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of Common Stock present in person or by proxy at the Annual Meeting and entitled to vote is required for advisory approval of this proposal.

THE BOARD DEEMS PROPOSAL NO. 3 TO BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COMPANY AND ITS STOCKHOLDERS AND RECOMMENDS A VOTE "FOR" THE APPROVAL OF THE COMPENSATION OF THE COMPANY'S NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, AS DISCLOSED IN THIS PROXY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO THE SEC'S EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION DISCLOSURE RULES.

PROPOSAL NO. 4

ADVISORY VOTE ON THE FREQUENCY OF HOLDING FUTURE ADVISORY VOTES ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The Dodd-Frank Act also enables the Company's stockholders to vote, on a non-binding advisory basis, on the frequency with which they would prefer to cast a non-binding advisory vote on the compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers. By voting on this proposal, stockholders may indicate whether they would prefer a non-binding advisory vote on Named Executive Officer compensation once every one, two or three years. The Company is required at least every six years to hold an advisory vote to determine the frequency of the advisory stockholder vote on executive compensation. The Company held its last vote regarding the frequency of holding future advisory votes on executive compensation in October 2019. In October 2019, 89.9% of the Company's stockholders supported holding annual advisory votes on executive compensation.

After careful consideration of the frequency alternatives, the Board believes that continuing to conduct a non-binding, advisory vote on executive compensation on an annual basis is appropriate for the Company and its stockholders. Such timing for the advisory vote will ensure our stockholders are engaged in executive officer compensation decisions. Additionally, while the Company's executive compensation programs are designed to promote a long-term connection between pay and performance, the Board recognizes that awards to the Company's Named Executive Officers are typically made annually, and improvements to compensation plans are often considered and adopted on an annual basis. Holding an annual advisory vote on executive compensation provides more direct and immediate feedback on the Company's compensation decisions. Accordingly, stockholders are asked to vote on the following non-binding resolution, indicating their preference among the choices on the frequency of future advisory votes on the compensation of our Named Executive Officers. Stockholders may also abstain from voting.

“RESOLVED, that an advisory vote of the Company's stockholders to approve on an advisory basis the compensation of the Company's named executive officers shall be held at an annual meeting of stockholders (i) every year, (ii) every two years, or (iii) every three years.”

While the Company intends to carefully consider the voting results of this proposal, this vote is advisory and therefore not binding on the Company, the Compensation Committee or the Board. Nevertheless, the Board and the Compensation Committee value the opinions of the Company's stockholders and will consider the vote when determining the frequency of future advisory votes on the compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers.

Vote Required and Board Recommendation

The affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of Common Stock present in person or by proxy at the Annual Meeting and entitled to vote is required for advisory approval of this proposal. With respect to this proposal, if none of the frequency alternatives (one year, two years or three years) receives a majority vote, the Company will consider the frequency that receives the highest number of votes by stockholders to be the frequency that has been approved by the Company's stockholders. However, because this vote is advisory and not binding on the Company, the Compensation Committee or the Board, the Board may decide that it is in the best interests of the Company and the stockholders to hold an advisory vote on executive compensation more or less frequently than the option approved by the Company's stockholders.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS RECOMMENDS A VOTE TO HOLD FUTURE NON-BINDING ADVISORY VOTES ON THE COMPENSATION OF THE COMPANY'S NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS EVERY ONE YEAR (AS OPPOSED TO EVERY TWO YEARS OR EVERY THREE YEARS).

PROPOSALS OF STOCKHOLDERS

In accordance with the rules promulgated by the SEC, any stockholder who wishes to submit a proposal pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act, for inclusion in the proxy material to be distributed by the Company in connection with the 2026 Annual Meeting must submit such proposal to the Company no later than April 30, 2026.

In order to nominate a person for election as director or propose any other business other than pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act, notice of a stockholder's intention to introduce a nomination or other item of business at that meeting must be delivered to the Company's Secretary at the Company's principal executive offices no earlier than June 10, 2026, and no later than July 10, 2026, and such stockholders must otherwise comply with the procedures set forth in the Bylaws with respect to such notice. In addition to satisfying the requirements under the Bylaws, to comply with the universal proxy rules, stockholders who intend to solicit proxies in support of director nominees other than the Company's nominees must provide notice to the Company's Secretary that sets forth the information required by Rule 14a-19 under the Exchange Act (including a statement that such stockholder intends to solicit the holders of shares representing at least 67% of the voting power of the Company's shares entitled to vote on the election of directors in support of director nominees other than the Company's nominees). The business of the Company's 2026 Annual Meeting shall not include voting on any stockholder nominee or proposal if proper notice as to such nominee or proposal is not properly delivered to the Company in accordance with these deadlines and the Bylaws.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The executive officers hold office until the annual meeting of the Board following the annual meeting of stockholders, subject to earlier removal by the Board.

The names of all executive officers of the Company and all positions and offices with the Company which they presently hold are as follows:

Thomas McClelland — President and Chief Executive Officer
Oleandro Mancini — Senior Vice President, Business Development
Steven L. Bernstein — Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer

Thomas McClelland, age 71, joined the Company as an engineer in 1984 and was elected Vice President, Commercial Products in March 1999. In fiscal year 2011, Dr. McClelland's title was modified to Vice President Advanced Development to describe his expanded role in the Company. On January 28, 2020, Dr. McClelland was named Senior Vice President and Chief Scientist of the Company. On July 13, 2022, Dr. McClelland was named Interim President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company. In January 2023, Dr. McClelland was named the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer, and in December 2024, Dr. McClelland was appointed to the Company's Board of Directors.

Oleandro Mancini, age 76, joined the Company in August 2000 as Vice President, Business Development and was promoted to Senior Vice President, Business Development in 2010. Prior to joining the Company, Mr. Mancini had served as Vice President, Sales and Marketing at Satellite Transmission Systems, Inc. since 1998 and from 1995 to 1998 as Vice President, Business Development at Cardion, Inc., a Siemens A.G. company. From 1987 to 1995, he held the position of Vice President, Engineering at Cardion, Inc.

Steven L. Bernstein, age 60, joined the Company in April 2010 as its Controller and was appointed to the position of Chief Financial Officer in April 2016. Prior to joining the Company, Mr. Bernstein worked in the North America accounting group of Arrow Electronics Company, a Fortune 500 electronics distributor.

STOCK OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT

The following table sets forth, as of August 21, 2025, information concerning the beneficial ownership of the Common Stock held by (i) each person who is known by the Company to own beneficially more than 5% of the Common Stock, (ii) each of the Company's directors and nominees for director, (iii) each of the Company's Named Executive Officers, and (iv) all directors and executive officers of the Company as a group:

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership ⁽¹⁾	Percent of Class ⁽²⁾
Edenbrook Capital, LLC ⁽³⁾ 116 Radio Circle, Suite 202 Mount Kisco, NY 10549	1,897,813	19.5%
The Vanguard Group, Inc ⁽⁴⁾ 100 Vanguard Blvd. Malvern, PA 19355	513,063	5.3%
Frequency Electronics, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan ⁽⁵⁾ 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd. Mitchel Field, NY 11553	500,899	5.1%
Wax Asset Management, LLC ⁽⁶⁾ 44 Cherry Lane Madison, CT 06443	676,869	6.9%
Jonathan Brolin ⁽³⁾ 116 Radio Circle, Suite 202 Mount Kisco, NY 10549	1,897,813	19.5%
Russell M. Sarachek ⁽⁸⁾ c/o Contra Capital Management, LLC 945 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10021	464,080	4.8%
Oleandro Mancini ⁽⁷⁾ c/o Frequency Electronics, Inc. 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd. Mitchel Field, NY 11553	34,459	less than 1%
Richard Schwartz c/o Frequency Electronics, Inc. 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd. Mitchel Field, NY 11553	42,761	less than 1%
Thomas McClelland ⁽⁷⁾ c/o Frequency Electronics, Inc. 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd. Mitchel Field, NY 11553	156,766	1.6%
Steven Bernstein ⁽⁷⁾ c/o Frequency Electronics, Inc. 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd. Mitchel Field, NY 11553	107,649	1.1%
Lance W. Lord c/o Frequency Electronics, Inc. 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd. Mitchel Field, NY 11553	24,525	less than 1%

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership ⁽¹⁾	Percent of Class ⁽²⁾
All executive officers and directors as a group ⁽⁷⁾ (7 persons)	2,728,052	28.0%

Notes:

- (1) Each person has sole voting and investment power over the shares reported, except as noted.
- (2) Based on 9,749,271 shares outstanding as of August 21, 2025.
- (3) As reported on a Form 4, dated March 22, 2024, filed collectively by Edenbrook Capital, LLC, Edenbrook Long Only Value Fund LP and Jonathan Brolin. The principal business of Edenbrook Capital, LLC is that of investment manager to certain private investment funds; Edenbrook Long Only Value Fund LP is a Delaware limited partnership with respect to the Common Stock owned by such private investment funds; and Jonathan Brolin is the Managing Member of Edenbrook Capital, LLC and, as such, is in the position to determine the investment and voting decisions made by Edenbrook Capital, LLC. Each of Jonathan Brolin, Edenbrook Capital, LLC and Edenbrook Long Only Value Fund LP specifically disclaim beneficial ownership in these shares, except to the extent of their pecuniary interest therein.
- (4) As reported in a Form 13G dated July 29, 2025, filed by The Vanguard Group (“Vanguard”). Vanguard possesses sole voting power over no shares, shared voting power over 6,410 shares, sole dispositive power over 503,872 shares and shared dispositive power over 9,191 shares.
- (5) Represents shares of stock held by the Frequency Electronics, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan, a profit sharing plan and trust under section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the “401(k) Savings Plan”), all of which shares have been allocated to the individual accounts of employees of the Company (including the Named Executive Officers). In May 2015, the Frequency Electronics, Inc. ESOP Trust (the “Trust”) for the Company’s Employee Stock Ownership Plan (“ESOP”) was merged into the 401(k) Savings Plan. All ESOP shares allocated to the individual accounts of employees of the Company were re-allocated to the individual accounts (including those of the Named Executive Officers) in the 401(k) Savings Plan.
- (6) As reported in a Form 13G/A dated February 6, 2025 filed by Wax Asset Management, LLC (“Wax”). Wax possesses sole investment and voting power over 676,869 shares.
- (7) Includes the number of shares which, as at August 21, 2025, were deemed to be beneficially owned by the persons named below, by way of their respective rights to acquire beneficial ownership of such shares within 60 days through (i) the exercise of SARs or vesting of RSUs; (ii) the automatic termination of a trust, discretionary account, or similar arrangement; or (iii) by reason of such person’s having sole or shared voting powers over such shares. The following table sets forth for each person named below the total number of shares which may be so deemed to be beneficially owned by him and the nature of such beneficial ownership:

Name	Profit Sharing Plan & Trust 401(k) ^(a)	SAR or RSU Shares ^(b)
Thomas McClelland	16,259	87,750
Oleandro Mancini	9,602	5,813
Steven Bernstein	5,124	65,500
All Directors and Executive Officers as a Group (7 persons).	30,985	159,063

- (a) Includes all shares allocated under the Company’s 401(k) Savings Plan including those shares allocated from the former ESOP plan following the May 2015 plan merger. This plan permits eligible employees, including officers, to defer a portion of their income through voluntary contributions to the plan. Under the provisions of the plan, the Company made discretionary matching contributions of the Company’s Common Stock. All participants in the plan become fully vested in the Company contribution after six years of employment. All of the officers named above are fully vested in the shares attributable to their accounts. Upon the allocation of shares to an employee’s 401(k) Savings Plan account, such employee has the right to direct the 401(k) Savings Plan trustees in the exercise of the voting rights of such shares.
- (b) Including all shares that may be obtained upon exercise of SARs in which the officers are fully vested or may become vested within 60 days of August 21, 2025 or upon the vesting of RSUs within 60 days of August 21, 2025. Grants of both SARs and RSUs have been made under the Company’s Stock Award Plan or the Company’s prior 2005 Stock Award Plan. For the individual grants, exercise prices and expiration dates, as applicable, for the Named Executive Officers, see “Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End” below.
- (8) Mr. Sarachek is deemed to be the indirect beneficial owner of 464,080 shares owned by Contra Capital Management, LLC, of which he is the sole managing member, by virtue of his having sole investment discretion and voting control over the shares.

CERTAIN INFORMATION AS TO COMMITTEES AND MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

During the past fiscal year, six (6) meetings of the Board were held. Each of the Company's then serving directors attended, in person or telephonically, all of the meetings of the Board and all of the meetings of committees of the Board of which such director was a member that were held during the past fiscal year.

In addition to attendance at Board meetings, the Board encourages, but does not require, all directors to attend annual meetings of the Company's stockholders. All of the Company's then serving directors virtually attended the Company's 2024 Annual Meeting.

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee consists of the following three independent Directors: Messrs. Brolin, Lord and Sarachek. Each of these directors is independent in accordance with the independence standards for audit committee membership set forth in Section 10A-3(b)(1) of the Exchange Act and the listing standards of NASDAQ, upon which the Company's Common Stock is listed and trades. The Board has determined that each member of the Audit Committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements. In addition, the Board has determined that Mr. Brolin, chairman of the Audit Committee, satisfies the SEC's criteria as an "audit committee financial expert."

The Audit Committee has procedures in place to receive, retain and handle complaints received regarding accounting, internal controls or auditing matters and to allow for the confidential and anonymous submission by anyone of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.

The primary function of the Audit Committee is to assist the Board by (i) overseeing the accounting and financial reporting processes of the Company, including the Company's internal controls, and the audits of the financial statements of the Company, the qualifications and independence of the Company's independent auditors and the performance of the independent auditors and the Company's internal audit function, (ii) providing an open avenue of communication among the independent auditors, management and the Board, (iii) reviewing the financial reports and other financial information to be provided by the Company to any governmental body or the public and (iv) preparing a report of the Audit Committee required by the rules and regulations of the SEC to be included in the Company's annual proxy statement. The Audit Committee Charter, which describes all of the Audit Committee's responsibilities, is posted on the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com>.

The Audit Committee held four (4) meetings during fiscal year 2025. For the Audit Committee's report, see "Report of the Audit Committee" below.

Compensation Committee

The Compensation Committee consists of the following three independent directors: Messrs. Brolin, Sarachek and Schwartz. The primary function of the Compensation Committee is to oversee the Company's overall compensation structure, policies and programs, and to assist the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities with respect to (i) establishing and reviewing the Company's long-term incentive plans, (ii) evaluating the performance of and recommending the compensation for the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer and other executive officers of the Company and (iii) producing the report on Named Executive Officer Compensation required to be included in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K or proxy statement, if necessary. The Compensation Committee has the authority to delegate certain of its responsibilities to subcommittees as it deems appropriate. No such delegation to a subcommittee has occurred. The Compensation Committee Charter, which describes all of the Compensation Committee's responsibilities, is posted on the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com>.

The Compensation Committee held five (5) meetings during fiscal year 2025.

The Company's President and Chief Executive Officer recommends to the Compensation Committee base salary, bonus payouts from the short-term incentive pool and long-term incentive grants for the Company's officers (other than himself or herself) and other eligible employees (see "Executive Compensation" below). For fiscal year 2025, President and Chief Executive Officer Dr. McClelland made recommendations to the Compensation Committee based on input from the Company's Human Resources Manager using compensation data as described below, as well as qualitative judgments regarding individual performance. The Compensation Committee reviewed and considered Dr. McClelland's recommendations prior to making its own recommendations to the Board. Dr. McClelland's was not involved with any aspect of determining his own pay for fiscal year 2025.

In order to assess whether the compensation program that the Company provides to its executive officers is competitive, the Compensation Committee annually reviews a survey prepared by the Company's management detailing the base salaries, benefits and total compensation amounts awarded to the executive officers of similarly sized public companies (based on market capitalization) in the manufacturing and electronics industry. The Company's management compiles this survey using publicly available information. The Compensation Committee annually reviews this survey to see how the Company's compensation program and practices compare to that of its competitors and the companies with which it competes with for executive-level talent. During fiscal year 2025, the Board of Directors engaged Grant Thornton to conduct a comprehensive assessment and study regarding the Company's executive compensation program.

Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee consists of the following three independent directors: Messrs. Brolin, Lord and Schwartz. The primary function of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is to assist the Board by (i) identifying individuals qualified to become directors, consistent with the criteria approved by the Board, (ii) overseeing and evaluating the performance and effectiveness of directors, the Board and committees of the Board, (iii) recommending changes in Board composition and committee structure and (iv) reviewing and recommending appropriate changes to the Company's governance documents, including its charter, Bylaws, Corporate Governance Guidelines and committee charters, and the policies and procedures of the Board. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board have not established any specific minimum qualification standards for director nominees); rather, in evaluating the suitability of individuals for Board membership, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board consider the way in which it believes the individual can assist the Company in pursuing its goals and advancing its strategies. The Board is actively seeking to identify potential new candidates for Board membership. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee Charter, which describes all of the Committee's responsibilities, is posted on the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com>.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee held five (5) meetings during fiscal year 2025.

Director Candidates Recommended by Stockholders

The Company will consider recommendations for director candidates submitted in good faith by stockholders of the Company. A stockholder recommending an individual for consideration by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board must provide (i) the written consent of the candidate(s) for nomination as a director, (ii) a resume or other written statement of the qualifications of the candidate(s) for nomination as a director, and (iii) all information regarding the candidate(s) and the stockholder that would be required to be disclosed in a proxy statement filed with the SEC if the candidate(s) were nominated for election to the Board, including, without limitation, name, age, business and residence address and principal occupation or employment during the past five years. Stockholders should send the required information to the Company at 55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard, Mitchel Field, New York 11553, Attention: Corporate Secretary.

Such recommendations must be sent via registered, certified or express mail (or other means that allows the stockholder to determine when the recommendation was received by the Company). The Company's Secretary will send properly submitted stockholder recommendations to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee for consideration at a future meeting. Individuals recommended by stockholders in accordance with these procedures will receive the same consideration as other individuals evaluated by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

Communications with Directors

Stockholders and other interested parties may communicate directly with any director, including, where applicable, any non-management member of the Board, by writing to the attention of such individual at the following address: Frequency Electronics, Inc., 55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard, Mitchel Field, New York 11553, Attention: Corporate Secretary. The Company's Secretary will distribute any stockholder communications received to the director(s) to whom the letter is addressed or to all of the directors if addressed to the entire Board.

Communications that are intended for the non-management directors generally should be marked "Personal and Confidential" and sent to the attention of the Chairman of the Board. The Chairman of the Board will distribute any communications received to the non-management member(s) to whom the communication is addressed.

Executive Sessions of Independent Directors

The independent directors regularly meet without any management directors or employees present. Such executive sessions are held at least annually and as often as necessary to fulfill the independent directors' responsibilities.

Size of Board

The Company's Bylaws provide that the size of the Board shall consist of not less than three (3) but not more than twelve (12) members, as determined from time to time by the Board.

Code of Ethics and Corporate Governance Guidelines

All directors, officers and employees of the Company must act ethically and in accordance with the Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the "Code of Ethics"). The Code of Ethics satisfies the definition of "code of ethics" under the rules and regulations of the SEC and is available on the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com>. The Code of Ethics is also available in print to anyone who requests it by writing to the Company at the following address: Frequency Electronics, Inc., 55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard, Mitchel Field, New York 11553, Attention: Ethics Officer. Annually, the Company's directors review the Code of Ethics. Any waiver granted by the Company to its principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller or persons performing similar functions under the Code of Ethics, and certain amendments to the Code of Ethics, will be disclosed on the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com> within the time period required by applicable rules. The Company has also adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines to assist the Board in exercising its responsibilities and serving the interests of the Company and its stockholders. The Corporate Governance Guidelines are available on the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com>.

Board Leadership Structure

The Board believes that it is important to retain flexibility to allocate the responsibilities of the Chairman of the Board and the Chief Executive Officer in a way that it considers to be in the best interests of the Company and its stockholders. The positions of Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer are currently held by different persons. The Chairman of the Board is General Lord; whereas, Dr. McClelland serves as President and Chief Executive Officer. The Board believes that the current Board structure, including the separation of Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer, is in the best interest of the Company and its stockholders.

Board Risk Oversight

The Company's senior management manages the day-to-day risks facing the Company under the oversight and supervision of the Board, which oversees the Company's risk management strategy, focusing on the adequacy of the Company's risk management and mitigation processes. The Board's role in the risk oversight process includes receiving regular reports from senior management on areas of material risk, including cybersecurity protections, operational, financial, legal and regulatory risks and strategic and reputational risks. The Board receives these reports to enable it to understand the Company's risk identification, risk management and risk mitigation strategies. While the entire Board is ultimately responsible for risk oversight at the Company, the Audit Committee assists the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities with respect to risk in the areas of financial reporting and internal controls. In performing its functions, the Audit Committee has access to management and is able to engage advisors, if deemed necessary. The Board receives regular reports from the Audit Committee regarding its areas of focus.

REPORT OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Report of the Audit Committee is not to be considered filed with the SEC or incorporated by reference into any other filings which the Company makes with the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, nor is this information considered as proxy soliciting material. This portion of this proxy statement is not a part of any of those filings unless otherwise specifically stated in those filings.

The members of the Audit Committee have been appointed by the Board. The Audit Committee is comprised of three non-employee directors, each of whom satisfies the independence standards for audit committee membership set forth in Section 10A(m)(3) of the Exchange Act and the independence requirements of NASDAQ. The Audit Committee is governed by a charter that has been approved and adopted by the Board and which is reviewed and reassessed annually by the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee oversees the Company's financial reporting process on behalf of the Board. Management has the primary responsibility for the financial statements and the reporting process, including the systems of internal controls. In fulfilling its oversight responsibilities, the Audit Committee reviewed and discussed with management the audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2025, including a discussion of the quality, not just the acceptability, of the accounting principles, the reasonableness of significant judgments, and the clarity of disclosures in the financial statements.

The Audit Committee reviewed with the independent auditors, who are responsible for expressing an opinion on the conformity of those audited financial statements with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, their judgments as to the quality, not just the acceptability, of the Company's accounting principles and such other matters as are required to be discussed with the Audit Committee in accordance with the audit standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB"). In addition, management has represented to the Audit Committee that the financial statements were prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

The Audit Committee has also discussed with the independent auditors the matters required to be discussed by the applicable requirements of the PCAOB and the SEC. The Audit Committee has received the written disclosures and the letter from the independent auditors required by applicable requirements of the PCAOB regarding the independent auditor's communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence, and has discussed with the independent auditor the independent auditor's independence.

The Audit Committee discussed with the Company's independent auditors the overall scope and plans for their audit. The Audit Committee met with the independent auditors, with and without management present, to discuss the results of their examination, their understanding of the Company's internal controls, and the overall quality of the Company's financial reporting. The Audit Committee held four (4) meetings during fiscal year 2025.

In reliance on the reviews and discussions referred to above, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board (and the Board approved) that the audited financial statements be included in the 2025 Form 10-K for filing with the SEC.

Jonathan Brolin, Chairman, Audit Committee
Lance W. Lord
Russel M. Sarachek

Executive Compensation

Summary Compensation Table

The following table sets forth certain information regarding compensation awarded to, earned by or paid to the Company's Named Executive Officers.

Summary Compensation Table

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary	Bonus ⁽¹⁾	Stock Awards ⁽²⁾	Non- Qualified Deferred Compensation Earnings ⁽³⁾	All Other Compensation ⁽⁴⁾	Total
Thomas McClelland President and Chief Executive Officer							
	2025	\$ 327,488	\$ 130,250	\$ 475,500	\$ 0	\$ 23,179	\$ 956,418
	2024	324,089	132,063	345,500	0	19,341	820,993
Oleandro Mancini Senior Vice President, Business Development							
	2025	280,000	56,466	63,338	0	21,839	421,642
	2024	247,933	0	0	0	17,126	265,059
Steven Bernstein Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer							
	2025	288,086	88,500	380,400	0	47,966	804,953
	2024	277,768	96,250	207,300	0	32,720	614,037

Notes:

- (1) Dr. McClelland and Mr. Bernstein are awarded bonuses based upon the consolidated results of the Company, as well as specific performance metrics relating to their respective roles. Mr. Mancini is awarded bonuses based upon the bookings generated by the FEI-NY segments. The Board, in its sole discretion, determines the actual amounts paid to the Named Executive Officers pursuant to these bonus programs, if any.
- (2) The amounts in this column do not represent actual cash payments to the Named Executive Officers. Each value represents the aggregate grant date fair value of the restricted stock units ("RSUs") and performance stock units ("PSUs") awarded, as applicable, by the Company during fiscal years 2025 and, 2024, respectively, computed in accordance with FASB ASC TOPIC 718. The assumptions used in determining the grant date fair values of these awards are set forth in Note 1 to the Company's consolidated financial statements, which are included in the 2025 Form 10-K.
- (3) The Company has entered into certain deferred compensation arrangements with certain key employees (including the Named Executive Officers) providing for the payment of benefits upon retirement or death or upon the termination of employment not for cause. The change in the actuarially calculated deferred compensation liability to the Company for each of the Named Executive Officers for fiscal years 2025 and, 2024 is as follows: Dr. McClelland \$(17,347) (2025), and \$(16,986) (2024) Mr. Mancini: \$(14,350) (2025), and \$(15,180) (2024) and Mr. Bernstein \$ 34,348 (2025) and \$28,328 (2024) The Company made no payments towards these deferred contribution arrangements for the fiscal year 2025 or 2024. These non-cash amounts are included in the Company's general and administrative expenses for the fiscal years 2025 and 2024, respectively.
- (4) The amounts shown in this column are composed of the following:

Name	Costs of Purchased or Leased Automobile	Health, Life, Disability Insurance & Medical Reimbursement ^(a)	Financial Planning Advice and Other ^(b)	Total All Other Compensation
Thomas McClelland				
2025	\$ 4,939	\$ 12,240	\$ 6,000	\$ 23,179
2024	5,482	10,860	3,000	19,341
Oleandro Mancini				
2025	3,247	12,592	6,000	21,839
2024	2,725	11,401	3,000	17,126

Name	Costs of Purchased or Leased Automobile	Health, Life, Disability Insurance & Medical Reimbursement ^(a)	Financial Planning Advice and Other ^(b)	Total All Other Compensation
Steven Bernstein				
2025	4,300	37,666	6,000	47,966
2024	4,421	25,299	3,000	32,720

- (a) All employees of the Company are eligible for health, term life and disability insurance, the premiums for which are partially paid by the Company. This column only reflects reimbursement of medical costs, which is available only to officers.
- (b) The amounts include financial planning advice and the fair market value of contributions by the Company of Common Stock to the accounts of the Named Executive Officers in the Company's 401(k) Savings Plan, which may not exceed \$6,000 in a calendar year 2025, increased from \$3,000 a year in previous years.

Narrative Disclosure of Summary Compensation Table

Short-Term Incentive Bonus Programs

The Company maintains short-term incentive bonus programs for certain employees which are based on bookings, revenue, operating income and certain other relevant criteria of the Company or the individual subsidiaries to which the employees are assigned. The Company provides bonus opportunities to certain other employees, including its other Named Executive Officers based on various criteria (see "President and Chief Executive Officer Employment Arrangement," "Senior Vice President, Business Development Employment Agreement," and "Chief Financial Officer Employment Arrangement"). These bonus programs are designed to create incentives for superior performance and to reward certain Company employees for their contributions to the Company's success. Focused on short-term or annual business results, these bonus programs enable the Company to award designated executives with cash bonuses based on their contributions to the Company. The Board, in its sole discretion, determines the actual amounts paid to the Named Executive Officers pursuant to these bonus programs, if any.

Long-Term Incentives

As part of its comprehensive compensation program, the Company stresses long-term incentives through awards of shares of its Common Stock through the grant of RSUs, PSUs, SARs, stock options and other equity awards through its Stock Award Plan and prior 2005 Stock Award Plan. Grants and awards are aimed at attracting new personnel, recognizing and rewarding current executive officers for special individual accomplishments, and retaining high-performing officers and key employees by linking financial benefit to the performance of the Company (as reflected in the market price of Common Stock) and to continued employment with the Company. Grants of RSUs, PSUs, SARs, stock options and other equity awards are generally determined on an individual-by-individual basis. The factors considered are the individual's performance and potential for contributing to the Company's future growth, the number of RSUs, PSUs, SARs, stock options and other equity awards previously granted to the individual and the Company's financial and operational performance.

The Company does not maintain any compensation plans for its executive officers or directors nor for any of its other employees which provide compensation intended to serve as incentive for performance to occur over a period longer than one fiscal year other than the stock awards granted pursuant to the Company's Stock Award Plan and prior 2005 Stock Award Plan and the Company's 401(k) Savings Plan discussed below. The grant date fair market values of the RSU and PSU awards under the Stock Award Plan and prior 2005 Stock Award Plan granted during fiscal year 2025 and 2024 are shown in the Summary Compensation Table above.

Specifically, in fiscal year 2025, the following PSU awards were granted to our Named Executive Officers:

- On July 31, 2024, Dr. McClelland was granted PSUs based upon 50,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have performance criteria, based upon consolidated bookings, revenue and operating income. (See "Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End" below and footnote (7) under "Stock Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management" above).

- On July 31, 2024, Mr. Bernstein was granted PSUs based upon 40,000 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have performance criteria, based upon consolidated bookings, revenue and operating income. (See “Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End” below and footnote (7) under “Stock Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management” above).

No RSUs, SARs or stock options were granted during fiscal year 2025 or 2024.

Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Agreements

The Company has no tax-qualified defined benefit or actuarial retirement plans in effect. It has entered into certain deferred compensation agreements with certain key employees, including its officers, providing for the payment of benefits upon retirement or death or upon the termination of employment not for cause. The Company pays compensation benefits out of its working capital but has also purchased whole or universal life insurance (of which it is the sole beneficiary) on the lives of each of the participants to cover the optional lump sum obligations under the deferred compensation agreements upon the death of the participant. The annual premiums paid during fiscal year 2025 were less than the increase in cash surrender value of the whole and universal life insurance policies.

The deferred compensation for participants in the program is reviewed annually by the Compensation Committee. The annual benefit may be increased based upon recent performance, length of service, economic conditions and other factors. The annual benefit to be provided to each of the Named Executive Officers upon his retirement is as follows:

Thomas McClelland, President and Chief Executive Officer	\$	85,000
Oleandro Mancini, Senior VP, Business Development	\$	85,000
Steven Bernstein, Chief Financial Officer	\$	40,000

Such benefits are payable for the remaining life of the individual with a minimum payment over ten years to either the employee or his beneficiaries. Benefits may be paid in a lump sum in the case of a participant’s death, disability or early termination of employment without cause. The change in actuarial value in nonqualified deferred compensation benefits under the deferred compensation agreements for each of the Named Executive Officers is presented in footnote 3 to the Summary Compensation Table above.

Supplemental Separation Benefits

Included in the deferred compensation agreements of certain executive officers and certain key employees are provisions for supplemental separation benefits. Under the agreements, in the event of a change in control or ownership of part or all of the Company which gives rise to discharge of any officer or employee without cause, then such officer or employee will receive supplemental severance pay equal to one and one-half times the employee’s average base salary plus cash bonus from the previous five calendar years prior to the change of control if such discharge occurs in the first year after the change of control. If discharge occurs more than one year but less than two years after the change of control, then the employee will receive two-thirds of the five-year average of base salary and bonus.

President and Chief Executive Officer Employment Arrangement

The Company has not entered into an employment agreement with Dr. McClelland. Dr. McClelland’s annual base salary is \$321,000. Dr. McClelland is paid an annual bonus, if any, based upon the consolidated results of the Company and specific metrics relating to his job description. The actual amount of Dr. McClelland’s annual bonus, if any, is determined by the Board in its sole discretion. In addition, the Company has entered into a deferred compensation agreement with Dr. McClelland providing for the payment of an annual benefit of \$85,000 upon his retirement or death or upon the termination of his employment (other than for cause). Dr. McClelland is also eligible for health, term life and disability insurance, the premiums of which are partially paid by the Company, reimbursement of certain medical expenses and an automobile leasing arrangement, as described below. Through the Company’s Stock Award Plan and prior 2005 Stock Award Plan, Dr. McClelland has outstanding RSUs based on 10,250 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. These RSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant. Likewise, Dr. McClelland has outstanding PSUs based on 77,500 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have consolidated

bookings, revenue and operating income performance criteria attached to them (See “Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End” below and footnote (7) under “Stock Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management” above).

Senior Vice President, Business Development Employment Agreement

The Company has not entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Mancini. Mr. Mancini’s annual base salary is \$276,000. Mr. Mancini is paid an annual bonus, if any, based on bookings generated by the FEI-NY segment and various other criteria. The actual amount of Mr. Mancini’s annual bonus, if any, is determined by the Board in its sole discretion. In addition, the Company has entered into a deferred compensation agreement with Mr. Mancini providing for the payment of an annual benefit of \$85,000 upon his retirement or death or upon the termination of his employment (other than for cause). Mr. Mancini is also eligible for health, term life and disability insurance, the premiums of which are partially paid by the Company, reimbursement of certain medical expenses and an automobile leasing arrangement, as described below. Through the Company’s Stock Award Plan and prior 2005 Stock Award Plan, Mr. Mancini has outstanding RSUs based on 188 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. The RSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of the grant. Likewise, Mr. Mancini has outstanding PSUs based on 5,625 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four year period from the date of grant and have an operating income performance criteria attached to them. (See “Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End” below and footnote (7) under “Stock Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management” above).

Chief Financial Officer Employment Arrangement

The Company has not entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Bernstein. Mr. Bernstein’s annual base salary is \$267,500. Mr. Bernstein is paid an annual bonus, if any, based upon the consolidated results of the Company and specific metrics relating to his job description. The actual amount of Mr. Bernstein’s annual bonus, if any, is determined by the Board in its sole discretion. In addition, the Company has entered into a deferred compensation agreement with Mr. Bernstein providing for the payment of an annual benefit of \$40,000 upon his retirement or death or upon the termination of his employment (other than for cause). Mr. Bernstein is also eligible for health, term life and disability insurance, the premiums of which are partially paid by the Company, reimbursement of certain medical expenses and an automobile leasing arrangement, as described below. Through the Company’s Stock Award Plan and prior 2005 Stock Award Plan, Mr. Bernstein has outstanding RSUs based on 10,250 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. These RSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant. Likewise, Mr. Bernstein has outstanding PSUs based on 55,000 shares of the Company’s Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have consolidated bookings, revenue and operating income performance criteria attached to them. (See “Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End” below and footnote (7) under “Stock Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management” above).

Employee Benefit Plans

Officers, including the Named Executive Officers, are eligible to participate in the Company’s 401(k) Savings Plan. This plan permits eligible employees to defer a portion of their income through voluntary contributions to the plan. Under the provisions of the plan, the Company makes discretionary matching contributions of the Company’s Common Stock, the fair market value of which may not exceed \$6,000 in a calendar year. All participants in the plan become fully vested in the Company contribution after six years of employment. All of the Named Executive Officers are fully vested in the shares attributable to their accounts. (See footnote (7) under “Stock Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management” above).

Other Compensation

Officers and certain key employees are provided with a purchased or leased automobile to use for both business and personal purposes. The operating costs of each vehicle are paid by the Company. The value of any personal use is included in the taxable income of each employee. Officers of the Company are also reimbursed for out-of-pocket medical expenses incurred by the officers and their families. Such reimbursement is also included in the officers’ taxable income.

Timing of Equity Awards

In response to Item 402(x)(1) of Regulation S-K, the Company does not grant new awards of stock options, stock appreciation rights or similar option-like instruments in anticipation of material nonpublic information. Accordingly, the Company has no specific policy or practice on the timing of awards of such options in relation to the disclosure of material nonpublic information by the Company.

Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End

The following table includes certain information with respect to the value of all unvested RSUs and unearned PSUs previously awarded to the Named Executive Officers outstanding at the end of the fiscal year, April 30, 2025.

Name	Stock Awards			
	Number of Shares or Units of Stock that have not vested (#) ⁽¹⁾	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock that have not vested (\$) ⁽²⁾	Equity incentive plan awards: Number of unearned shares, units or other rights that have not vested (#) ⁽³⁾	Equity incentive plan awards: Market or payout value of unearned shares, units or other rights that have not vested (\$) ⁽⁴⁾
Thomas McClelland	87,750	\$ 1,632,150	50,000	\$ 930,000
Oleandro Mancini	5,813	\$ 108,113	0	\$ 0
Steven Bernstein	65,250	\$ 1,213,650	40,000	\$ 744,000

- (1) On November 1, 2021, Dr. McClelland was granted RSUs based upon 1,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the applicable dates of grant. On January 17, 2023 Dr. McClelland was granted RSUs based upon 30,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The RSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the applicable date of the grant. On January 17, 2023, Dr. McClelland was granted PSUs based upon 20,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. On July 31, 2023, Dr. McClelland was granted PSUs based upon 50,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have consolidated bookings, revenue and operating income performance criteria attached to them. On November 1, 2021, Mr. Mancini was granted RSUs based on 750 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. Additionally, on January 17, 2023, Mr. Mancini was granted PSUs based upon 3,750 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the grant date. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the applicable date of the grant and have operating income performance criteria attached to them. Additionally, on April 15, 2024, Mr. Mancini was granted PSUs based upon 3,750 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the grant date. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the applicable date of the grant and have specific performance criteria related to bookings levels, and improved communications around business development attached to them. On November 1, 2021, Mr. Bernstein was granted RSUs based upon 1,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. On January 17, 2023, Mr. Bernstein was granted RSUs based upon 20,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The RSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the applicable date of the grant. On January 17, 2023, Mr. Bernstein was granted PSUs based upon 20,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. On July 31, 2023, Mr. Bernstein was granted PSUs based upon 30,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have consolidated bookings, revenue and operating income performance criteria attached to them. On the applicable vesting date, the holder of an RSU or PSU, as applicable, becomes entitled to a share of the Company's Common Stock. Prior to vesting, RSUs and PSUs are not shares of the Company's Common Stock and do not have any rights or privileges thereof, including voting or dividend rights. Additionally, RSUs and PSUs are subject to certain restrictions and forfeiture provisions prior to vesting. As of April 30, 2025, all of these PSUs had been earned, subject time-based vesting requirements.
- (2) Market values are based on \$18.60 per share, the closing price of the Company's Common Stock on April 30, 2025. The performance criteria attached to the PSUs only provide for a single payout if the criteria are achieved.
- (3) On May 13, 2024, Dr. McClelland was granted PSUs based upon 50,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. On May 13, 2024, Mr. Bernstein was granted PSUs based upon 40,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and the market value of the Common Stock as of the date of grant. The PSUs vest equally over a four-year period from the date of grant and have consolidated bookings, revenue and operating

income performance criteria attached to them. On the applicable vesting date, the holder of a PSU becomes entitled to a share of the Company's Common Stock. Prior to vesting, PSUs are not shares of the Company's Common Stock and do not have any rights or privileges thereof, including voting or dividend rights. Additionally, PSUs are subject to certain restrictions and forfeiture provisions prior to vesting. As of April 30, 2025, these PSUs had not yet been earned and remained subject to the performance criteria, which were achieved subsequent to April 30, 2025. (4) Market values based on \$18.60 per share, the closing price of the Company's Common Stock on April 30, 2025. The performance criteria attached to the PSUs only provide for a single payout if the criteria are achieved.

Pay Versus Performance

As required by Section 953(a) of the Dodd-Frank Act and Item 402(v) of Regulation S-K, we are providing the following information about the relationship between executive compensation actually paid and certain financial performance measures of our company.

Pay Versus Performance

Year	Summary Compensation Table Totals for PEO ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	Summary Compensation Table Totals for Former PEO ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Compensation Actually Paid to PEO ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾	Compensation Actually Paid to Former PEO ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Average Summary Compensation Table Total for Non-PEO NEOs ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Average Compensation Actually Paid to Non-PEO NEOs ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Value of Initial Fixed \$100 Investment Based on Total Shareholder Return ⁽⁷⁾	Net Income (in thousands) ⁽⁸⁾
2025.....	\$ 826,168	\$ 0	\$ 655,878	\$ 0	\$ 736,244	\$ 391,429	\$ 178.56	\$ 23,686
2024.....	\$ 688,930	\$ 0	\$ 477,788	\$ 0	\$ 506,638	\$ 335,898	\$ 89.39	\$ 5,594
2023.....	658,320	\$ 653,384	\$ 305,320	\$ 653,384	\$ 417,947	\$ 263,509	\$ 70.20	\$ (5,501)

Notes:

- (1) On July 13, 2022, Dr. Thomas McClelland was named Interim President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company. On January 17, 2023, Dr. McClelland was named as the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer.
- (2) On July 8, 2022, Dr. Stanton Sloane resigned as President and Chief Executive Officer and as a member of the Board of Directors of the Company. Dr. Sloane served as President and Chief Executive Officer during a portion of fiscal year 2023.
- (3) The values reflected in these columns reflect the "Total Compensation" paid to the Company's Principal Executive Officer and former Principal Executive Officer, as set forth in the Summary Compensation Table included in this and prior proxy statements.
- (4) The dollar amounts reported in these columns represent the amount of "compensation actually paid" to the Company's Principal Executive Officer, former Principal Executive Officer and Non-PEO Named Executive Officers, as computed in accordance with Item 402(v) of Regulation S-K. The dollar amounts do not reflect the actual amount of compensation earned by or paid during the applicable fiscal year. In accordance with the requirements of Item 402(v) of Regulation S-K, the following adjustments were made to determine the "compensation actually paid" amounts reported above for the Company's Principal Executive Officer, former Principal Executive Officer and Non-PEO Named Executive Officers:

	SCT Total for Covered Year A	Stock Awards Deducted B	Total Equity Awards [Adjustments] (a) C	Total CAP A- (B) + C
PEO				
2025 (McClelland)	\$ 826,168	\$ 475,500	\$ 1,844,550	\$ 2,195,218
2024 (McClelland)	\$ 688,930	\$ 345,500	\$ 959,685	\$ 1,303,115
2023 (Sloane)	\$ 653,384	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 653,384
Average Non-PEO NEOs				
2025.....	\$ 736,244	\$ 221,869	\$ 711,778	\$ 1,226,153
2024.....	\$ 506,638	\$ 103,650	\$ 352,213	\$ 755,201
2023.....	\$ 417,947	\$ 154,438	\$ 140,148	\$ 403,657

- (a) The amounts deducted or added in calculating the “Total Equity Awards Adjustment” are as follows:

	Covered Year End Fair Value of Outstanding and Unvested Equity Awards Granted in the Covered Year (\$)	Year over Year Change in Fair Value as of Covered Year End (as Compared to Prior Year End) of Outstanding and Unvested Equity Awards Granted in Prior Years and Outstanding and Unvested as of Covered Year End (\$)	Year over Year Change in Fair Value of Equity Awards Granted in Prior Years that Vested in the Covered Year (\$)	Total Equity Award Adjustments (\$)
PEO				
2025 (McClelland)	\$ 930,000	\$ 454,950	\$ 459,600	\$ 1,844,550
2024 (McClelland)	\$ 480,000	\$ 237,390	\$ 242,295	\$ 959,685
2023 (McClelland)	\$ 326,750	\$ (2,363)	\$ (1,181)	\$ 323,206
2023 (Sloane)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Average Non-PEO NEOs				
2025	\$ 406,875	\$ 126,211	\$ 178,692	\$ 711,778
2024	\$ 144,000	\$ 117,985	\$ 90,228	\$ 352,213
2023	\$ 142,953	\$ (1,920)	\$ (886)	\$ 140,148

- (5) During fiscal year 2025, 2024 and 2023, the non-PEO Named Executive Officers were Oleandro Mancini and Steven Bernstein.
- (6) The dollar amounts reported in this column represent the average of the amounts reported for our Named Executive Officers, other than our PEO, in the “Total” column of the Summary Compensation Table in each applicable year. The dollar amounts do not necessarily reflect the actual average amount of compensation earned by or paid to our non PEO Named Executive Officers during the applicable year.
- (7) Cumulative Total Share Return (“TSR”) represents the measurement period value of an investment of \$100 in our stock on April 29, 2022 (the last day of trading before our 2023 fiscal year), the value again on April 28, 2023 (the last day of trading before our 2024 fiscal year) and the value again on April 30, 2024 (the last day of trading before our 2025 fiscal year). There was a \$1 per share dividend paid in August of 2024.
- (8) The dollar amounts reported represent the amount of net income reflected in the Company’s audited financial statements for the applicable year.

Analysis of the Information Presented in the Pay Versus Performance Table

We generally seek to incentivize long-term performance, and therefore do not specifically align our performance criteria with “compensation actually paid” (as computed in accordance with Item 402(v) of Regulation S-K) for a particular year. In accordance with Item 402(v) of Regulation S-K, we are providing the following descriptions of the relationships between information presented in the Pay Versus Performance table.

Compensation Actually Paid and TSR

The compensation actually paid to our Principal Executive Officer (and former Principal Executive Officer) and the average amount of compensation actually paid to our non-PEO Named Executive Officers during the periods presented are not directly correlated with TSR. We do utilize several performance criteria to align executive compensation with our performance, but those performance measures, do not include TSR. For example, as described in more detail above in the section “Narrative to Summary Compensation Table — Short-Term Incentive Bonus Program” and “— Long-Term Incentives,” part of the compensation our Named Executive Officers are eligible to receive consists of discretionary annual cash bonuses and long-term equity awards which have performance criteria based upon consolidated bookings, revenue, operating income and certain other metrics designed to provide appropriate incentives to achieve corporate goals and to reward our executives for individual achievement towards these goals. We believe these bonus opportunities and equity awards align our Named Executive Officers’ interests with those of our stockholders by providing a continuing financial incentive to maximize long-term value for our stockholders and by encouraging our Named Executive Officers to continue in our employment for the long-term.

Compensation Actually Paid and Net Income (Loss)

From fiscal 2023 to fiscal 2024 and fiscal 2025, the Company's net loss reversed from a loss of (\$5,501 million) to income of \$5,594 million and \$12,134 million respectively, however the compensation actually paid for our Principal Executive Officer only increased slightly, as did the average amount of compensation actually paid to our non-PEO Named Executive Officers. Furthermore, these increases were related to the increase in value regarding the outstanding RSU and PSU awards given the Company's stock price more than doubled from April 2024 to April 2025. Our Named Executive Officers received grants of PSUs in fiscal 2024 and fiscal 2025. These PSU awards are subject to consolidated Company performance criteria and are intended to incentivize our management (including our Named Executive Officers) to continue improving the Company's financial performance.

Equity Compensation Plan Information

Securities Authorized for Issuance under Equity Compensation Plans:

The following table sets forth as of April 30, 2025 the number of shares of Common Stock to be issued upon exercise of outstanding stock option RSU grants and PSU grants and the number of shares available for future issuance under such plans:

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a))
	(a)	(b)	(c)
Equity Compensation Plans			
Approved by Security Holders ⁽¹⁾	<u>529,849</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>1,347,114</u>

(1) Equity compensation plans approved by security holders consist of the Company's Stock Award Plan and the prior 2005 Stock Award Plan. Following the approval of the Company's Stock Award Plan on October 8, 2024 by the Company's stockholders, no further awards may be made under the 2005 Stock Award Plan.

ANNUAL REPORT

A copy of the Company's 2025 Form 10-K, is included herewith. The Company's 2025 Form 10-K includes the financial statements for the fiscal years ended April 30, 2025 and 2024. Additionally, the 2025 Form 10-K is available under the Investor Relations section of the Company's website at <http://www.frequencyelectronics.com>. Stockholders may also request printed copies of the Proxy Statement and the 2025 Form 10-K by calling the Company at (516) 794-4500, extension 2131, or by sending an email to investorrelations@frequelec.com. For a charge of \$50, the Company agrees to provide a copy of the exhibits to the 2025 Form 10-K to any stockholder who requests such a copy. Exhibits to the Company's 2025 Form 10-K are also available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

STOCKHOLDERS SHARING THE SAME ADDRESS

SEC rules permit companies, brokers, banks or other intermediaries to deliver a single copy of a proxy statement and annual report to households at which two or more stockholders reside. This practice, known as "householding," is designed to reduce duplicate mailings and save significant printing and postage costs as well as natural resources. Stockholders sharing an address who have been previously notified by their broker, bank or other intermediary and have consented to householding will receive only one copy of the Company's Proxy Statement and 2025 Form 10-K.

If you would like to opt out of this practice for future mailings and receive separate proxy statements and annual reports for each stockholder sharing the same address, please contact your broker, bank or other intermediary. You may also obtain a separate Proxy Statement and 2025 Form 10-K without charge by contacting the Company at Frequency Electronics, Inc., 55 Charles Lindbergh Boulevard, Mitchel Field, New York 11553, Attention: Corporate Secretary; (516) 794-4500, extension 2131. We will promptly send additional copies of the Proxy Statement or 2025 Form 10-K. Stockholders sharing an address that are receiving multiple copies of the Proxy Statement and 2025 Form 10-K can request delivery of a single copy of future proxy statements and annual reports by contacting their broker, bank or other intermediary or by contacting the Company as indicated above.

OTHER MATTERS

As of the date of this Proxy Statement, the only business which the Board intends to present and knows that others will present at the Annual Meeting is hereinabove set forth. If any other matter or matters are properly brought before the Annual Meeting or any adjournments thereof, it is the intention of the persons named in the accompanying Proxy to vote the Proxy on such matters in accordance with their judgment.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

/s/ Steven L. Bernstein

STEVEN L. BERNSTEIN

Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer

Dated: August 28, 2025

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